



# Us department of energy hydrogen storage cost analysis

How much does a hydrogen storage system cost?

Specific system targets include the following: \$10/kWh (\$333/kg stored hydrogen capacity). The collaborative Hydrogen Storage Engineering Center of Excellence conducts analysis activities to determine the current status of materials-based storage system technologies.

What types of hydrogen storage systems are included?

Results include onboard hydrogen storage system costs for light-duty vehicles, medium-duty vehicles, heavy-duty vehicles, class 8 long haul trucks, and passenger buses. Multiple storage systems are included, primarily focusing on compressed and cryo-compressed hydrogen in Type 3 and Type 4 storage systems.

How many underground hydrogen storage facilities are there?

2 facilities exist worldwide  
Underground Storage Facility Types and Properties  
Underground H<sub>2</sub> Storage  
D. G. Caglayan et al., "Technical potential of salt caverns for hydrogen storage in Europe," International Journal of Hydrogen Energy, vol. 45, no. 11, pp. 6793 -6805, Feb. 2020, doi : 10.1016/j.ijhydene.2019.12.161

What is hydrogen storage?

Hydrogen storage is a key enabling technology for the advancement of hydrogen and fuel cell technologies in applications including stationary power, portable power, and transportation.

Are energy storage systems cost estimates accurate?

The cost estimates provided in the report are not intended to be exact numbers but reflect a representative cost based on ranges provided by various sources for the examined technologies. The analysis was done for energy storage systems (ESSs) across various power levels and energy-to-power ratios.

How much money did the DOE spend on H<sub>2</sub>?

Budget Partners Total Project Budget: \$699,964 Total DOE Funds Spent: ~\$262,000 (through March 2023, excluding Labs)  
Kevin Simmons, Pacific Northwest National Laboratory  
Rajesh Ahluwalia, Argonne National Lab  
Project Goal o Conduct rigorous, independent, and transparent, bottom -up techno-economic analysis of H<sub>2</sub>

The H<sub>2</sub>A central and distributed hydrogen production technology case studies, blank model cases, and documentation are available for free. NREL develops and maintains these models with support from the U.S. Department of Energy Hydrogen and Fuel Cell Technologies Office.

While hydrogen fuel cell electric vehicles traveling more than 300 miles on a single fill are now commercially available in selected regions in the United States, this driving range must be achievable across different



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vehicle models and without compromising space, performance, or cost. Hydrogen storage systems for non-automotive applications ...

The U.S. Department of Energy's Office of Scientific and Technical Information ... This final technical report summarizes hydrogen storage system cost analysis results from 2017-2021. Results include onboard hydrogen storage system costs for light-duty vehicles, medium-duty vehicles, heavy-duty vehicles, class 8 long haul trucks, and passenger ...

Hydrogen Storage Cost Analysis Cassidy Houchins Brian D. James Yaset Acevedo 7 June 2021 Project ID: ST100 Award No. DE-EE0007601 DOE Hydrogen Program 2021 Annual Merit Review and Peer Evaluation Meeting This presentation does not contain any proprietary, confidential, or otherwise restricted information

Hydrogen Storage Engineering Center of Excellence ... On March 13, 2024, the U.S. Department of Energy (DOE) announced \$750 million in funding for 52 projects across 24 states to dramatically reduce the cost of clean hydrogen and reinforce American leadership in the growing hydrogen industry. These projects will advance electrolysis ...

The U.S. Department of Energy Hydrogen Program, led by the Hydrogen and Fuel Cell Technologies Office (HFTO) within the Office of Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy (EERE), conducts research and development in hydrogen production, delivery, infrastructure, storage, fuel cells, and multiple end uses across transportation, industrial, and stationary ...

On the Pathway to Lower-Cost Compressed Hydrogen Storage Tanks Cassidy Houchins, Matthew Weisenberger, Mike Chung & Sheng Dai ... o Carbon fiber cost assumptions used in the analysis. o System cost sensitivity and a pathway to achieve the DOE cost targets. 5. ... US Department of Energy (EERE) through grant DE-EE0008096. 29

Energy Storage Grand Challenge Cost and Performance Assessment 2020 December 2020 . ... Hydrogen energy storage system (HESS) (bidirectional) ... For battery energy storage systems (BESS), the analysis was done for systems with rated power of 1, 10, and 100 megawatts (MW), with duration of 2, 4, 6, 8, and 10 hours. ...

Hydrogen Storage. Physical Storage Materials-Based Storage Materials-Based Storage ... Technological Feasibility & Cost Analysis Environmental Analysis Delivery Analysis ... a strong domestic economy, and a clean, equitable energy future. Featured Videos Hydrogen Electrolysis 101. Learn More ...

United States Department of Energy Washington, DC 20585. HYDROGEN STRATEGY ... the low cost of hydrogen production, and other benefits (e.g., reduced emissions) of sourcing hydrogen from fossil fuels with CCUS, rather than using it for power generation directly. ... o Providing large-scale energy storage capacity using hydrogen for both ...



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DOE's H2A Analysis Group develops the building blocks and frameworks needed to conduct rigorous and consistent analyses of a wide range of hydrogen technologies. Established in FY 2003, H2A (which stands for hydrogen analysis) brings together the analysis expertise in the hydrogen community, drawing from industry, academia, and DOE's National ...

The Multi-Year Program Plan (MYPP) sets forth the Hydrogen and Fuel Cell Technologies Office's (HFTO's) mission, goals, and strategic approach relative to broader clean energy priorities of the U.S. Department of Energy (DOE). Aligned with the priorities in the U.S. National Clean Hydrogen Strategy and Roadmap, the MYPP identifies the challenges that must be overcome to realize ...

NREL is a national laboratory of the U.S. Department of Energy, Office of Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy, operated by the Alliance for Sustainable Energy, LLC. Hydrogen Energy Storage: Experimental analysis and modeling . FCTO Webinar . Josh Eichman, PhD . 8/19/2014

The U.S. National Clean Hydrogen Strategy and Roadmap explores opportunities for clean hydrogen to contribute to national decarbonization goals across multiple sectors in the economy. One of the Strategy and Roadmap's key priorities is to take a holistic approach to the rollout of clean hydrogen, including by addressing environmental and energy injustice and inequity.

Useful constants: 0.2778 kWh/MJ; Lower heating value for H<sub>2</sub> is 33.3 kWh/kg H<sub>2</sub>; 1 kg H<sub>2</sub> ≈ 1 gal gasoline equivalent (gge) on energy basis.. a For a normalized comparison of system performance to the targets, a usable H<sub>2</sub> storage capacity of 5.6 kg H<sub>2</sub> should be used at the lower heating value of hydrogen (33.3 kWh/kg H<sub>2</sub>). Targets are for a complete system, ...

Key DOE Hydrogen Authorizations in Energy Policy Act (2005, 2020) and Infrastructure Investment and Jobs Act (2021) Hydrogen is one part of a broad portfolio of activities. Priorities. 1. Low cost, clean hydrogen 2. Low cost, efficient, safe hydrogen delivery and storage 3. Enable end use applications at scale for impact

pumped storage hydro, compressed-air energy storage, and hydrogen energy storage. The assessment adds zinc batteries, thermal energy storage, and gravitational energy storage. 2. The 2020 Cost and Performance Assessment provided the levelized cost of energy. The 2022 Cost and Performance Assessment provides the levelized cost of storage (LCOS ...

Onboard Storage Cost ? (700 - bar compressed system) \$9/kWh. \$21/kWh. \$16/kWh. 100k/yr ? Storage costs based on 2019 storage cost record. 10k/yr. High-Volume Projection. Low-Volume (Current) Estimate. 2030 Target . Fuel Cell System (heavy duty vehicle ) \$ 80/kW. \$323/kW + + Based on 275 kW Heavy Duty Fuel Cell System . Cost Analysis (2021 ...

The U.S. Department of Energy's (DOE's) Office of Fossil Energy and Carbon Management (FECM) this



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week announced six projects selected to receive approximately \$9.3 million in federal funding to develop cutting-edge technology solutions to make clean hydrogen a more available and affordable fuel for electricity generation, industrial decarbonization, and ...

One of eight U.S. Department of Energy (DOE) Energy Earthshots(TM) Initiatives, the Hydrogen Shot(TM) aims to reduce the cost of clean hydrogen to \$1 per 1 kilogram within a decade.. According to DOE estimates, reducing the cost of clean hydrogen to \$1 per kilogram could result in at least a five-fold increase in the use of hydrogen--and all of that hydrogen would be clean (resulting in ...

U.S. Department of Energy Hydrogen Program . 2021 Annual Merit Review . and . Peer Evaluation Report . June 7-11, 2021 ... Hydrogen Storage Cost Analysis . Cassidy Houchins, Strategic Analysis, Inc. 3.5 . X : ... Optimal Adsorbents for Low-Cost Storage of Natural Gas and Hydrogen: Computational Identification, Experimental Demonstration, and ...

The U.S. Department of Energy (DOE) today announced a notice of intent for potential funding to accelerate the research, development, and demonstration (RD& D) of affordable clean-hydrogen and fuel cell technologies to drive national decarbonization. ... Water Splitting Device Scale Up will develop and demonstrate PEC water splitting devices ...

Levelised costs of hydrogen storage vs storing other fuels \_\_\_\_\_ 22 Summary \_\_\_\_\_ 22 ... produced by the Department for Energy Security and Net Zero (referred to ... 2 Although cost estimates in this report will be used as inputs into analysis for hydrogen policy design, it is ...

The DOE in coordination with the US DRIVE Partnership has established an ultimate storage cost target of \$8/kWh to enable significant market penetration of hydrogen-fueled vehicles.<sup>19</sup> In current automotive use, compressed hydrogen is stored at high pressure (up to 700 bar) in expensive fiber-reinforced tanks, with current cost projections as ...

The Hydrogen and Fuel Cell Technologies Office's (HFTO's) applied materials-based hydrogen storage technology research, development, and demonstration (RD& D) activities focus on developing materials and systems that have the potential to meet U.S. Department of Energy (DOE) 2020 light-duty vehicle system targets with an overarching goal of meeting ultimate full ...

Estimate potential energy, carbon, and cost impacts of a new technology using DOE's Techno-economic, Energy, and Carbon Heuristic Tool for Early Stage Technologies, a streamlined spreadsheet tool that integrates simplified life cycle assessment (LCA) and techno-economic analysis (TEA) methods. This video offers an overview of the TECHTEST ...

The outcomes showed that with the advancements in hydrogen storage technologies and their sustainability implications, policymakers, researchers, and industry stakeholders can make informed decisions to accelerate



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the transition towards a hydrogen-based energy future that is clean, sustainable, and resilient.

a Assumes a storage capacity of 5.6 kg of usable hydrogen. b Cost projections are estimated at 500,000 units per year and are reported in 2007\$. c Cost projection from Strategic Analysis (November 2015).

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