

# Recent progress in the theory of bulk photovoltaic effect

What is bulk photovoltaic effect (bpve)?

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What is bulk photovoltaic effect?

The bulk photovoltaic effect (BPVE) refers to the generation of a steady photocurrent and above-bandgap photovoltage in a single-phase homogeneous material lacking inversion symmetry. The mechanism...

Can a bulk photovoltaic effect overcome the Shockley-Queisser limit?

The photocurrent generation in photovoltaics relies essentially on the interface of p-n junction or Schottky barrier with the photoelectric efficiency constrained by the Shockley-Queisser limit. The recent progress has shown a promising route to surpass this limit via the bulk photovoltaic effect for crystals without inversion symmetry.

What is the dominant mechanism of bulk photovoltaic effect in BaTiO<sub>3</sub>?

It is demonstrated that shift current is the dominant mechanism of the bulk photovoltaic effect in BaTiO<sub>3</sub> (3), and the complexity of the response dependence on both external and material parameters suggests applications not only in solar energy conversion, but in photocatalysis and sensor and switch type devices as well.

Why is bpve absent in 2D photovoltaics?

In contrast, in the paraelectric phase with inversion symmetry, the BPVE is absent even in the 2D limit. The performance of our 2D photovoltaics falls in between the 1D and 3D bulk photovoltaics, implying that the device dimensionality is one of the key ingredients for developing high-efficiency BPVE-based photovoltaics.

**PROGRESS AND POTENTIAL** Bulk photovoltaic effect (BPVE) possesses great significance in material and physical sciences. Here, efforts are made to systematically summarize the recent advancement of BPVE. A deep understanding of origins, principles, related crystal structures, and optoelectronic device applications of BPVE in the acentric ...

The bulk photovoltaic effect (BPVE) originating from spontaneous charge polarizations can reach high

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conversion efficiency exceeding the Shockley-Queisser limit. ... Recent progress in the theory ...

The main response occurs when the laser spot illuminates the centre of the device away from the contacts. Hence, this is a bulk photovoltaic effect. d, Polar plot of  $I_{sc}$  in WS<sub>2</sub> nanotube devices. The blue line is a  $\cos(2\theta)$  fit, where  $\theta$  is the linear polarization angle of the laser.

The bulk photovoltaic effect (BPVE) is a strong contender for next-generation photovoltaic applications Spanier et al. (). The BPVE stems from the static second-order optical response of a crystal with broken inversion symmetry and consists of the shift current, injection current, optical rectification Sipe and Shkrebtii (), ballistic current Sturman and recombination current ...

Recent progress of bulk photovoltaic effect in acentric single crystals and optoelectronic devices Yangyang Dang<sup>1,\*</sup> and Xutang Tao<sup>2,3</sup> SUMMARY Acentric materials with bulk photovoltaic effect (BPVE) have recently emerged as a class of promising optoelectronic materials due to broken inversion symmetry. In this review, we mainly aim

The bulk photovoltaic effect (BPVE), a second-order nonlinear effect that converts light into electricity in solids, has attracted a great deal of interest for power conversion applications and it has been assumed that BPVE can lead to more efficient solar cells. However, the overall efficiency of such devices should be comprehensively understood.

The bulk photovoltaic effect (BPVE) -- the generation of electric currents by light in noncentrosymmetric materials in the absence of electric fields and gradients -- was intensively investigated at the end of the last century. The outcomes, including all main aspects of this phenomenon, were summarized in reviews and books. A new upsurge of interest in the BPVE ...

The bulk photovoltaic effect (BPVE) is a promising optoelectronic phenomenon that produces a steady-state photocurrent in homogeneous bulk materials without the application of an electric field. In principle, the BPVE is ...

The bulk photovoltaic effect is a second-order nonlinear photoelectric response, which refers to a phenomenon that non-centrosymmetric structural material generates a steady-state photocurrent ...

The theory and the experimental characteristics of the bulk photovoltaic effect in ferroelectric and piezoelectric crystals first observed at the Institute of Crystallography have been reviewed. I dedicate this review to the memory of B.K. Vainshtein whose help in performing these works was really inestimable.

Here,  $I$  is the light intensity,  $e$  is the unit polarization vector,  $\mathbf{j} = i(e \cdot \mathbf{e}^*)$ , while  $\mathbf{d}$  and  $\mathbf{g}$  are two photovoltaic tensors with the respective symmetries of piezo- and gyration tensors. This definition uses nothing but symmetry considerations. The first contribution to  $\mathbf{j}$  is nonzero for the linear polarization ( $e = e^*$ );

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it corresponds to the so-called linear BPVE.

The growth of layered 2D compounds is a key ingredient in finding new phenomena in quantum materials, optoelectronics, and energy conversion. Here, we report SnP<sub>2</sub>Se<sub>6</sub>, a van der Waals chiral (R3 space group) semiconductor with an indirect bandgap of 1.36 to 1.41 electron volts. Exfoliated SnP<sub>2</sub>Se<sub>6</sub> flakes are integrated into high-performance field-effect transistors ...

The field of bulk effect photovoltaic theory has advanced to the experimental stage, leading to the next generation of solar cells. ... "Recent progress in the theory of bulk photovoltaic effect

The bulk photovoltaic effect (BPVE) occurs in solids with broken inversion symmetry and refers to DC current generation due to uniform illumination, without the need of heterostructures or interfaces, a feature that is distinct from the traditional photovoltaic effect. Its existence has been demonstrated almost 50 years ago, but predictive theories only appeared in the last ten years, ...

The photovoltaic (PV) effect is a process by which materials or interfaces under light illumination generate voltages and electric currents. Because of the growing demand for sustainable energy supply and light communication, the importance of PV technologies is continuously increasing. 1) While semiconductor pn junctions are the most familiar devices ...

FIG. 1. Illustration of traditional photovoltaics and bulk photovoltaics. For traditional photovoltaics (upper panel), a heterojunction is needed where the built-in electric field can separate the photoexcited carriers. The bulk photovoltaic effect (lower panel), on the other hand, can occur in a homogeneous material lacking inversion symmetry. - "Recent progress in the theory of bulk ...

photovoltaic current is essentially determined by the change of wave functions upon photoexcitation of an electron from the valence to the conduction band. Our theory also reveals that the bulk photovoltaic effect can occur even in pure nonpyroelectric piezoelectric crystals, e.g., Te and GaP, which have no polar axis and therefore no a priori

Spontaneous polarization in ferroelectric materials leads to their use as photovoltaic devices. Here, the authors show by first-principles calculations how nanolayering of PbTiO<sub>3</sub> with nickel ions ...

Recent Progress in the Theory of Bulk Photovoltaic Effect 1 Jun 2022 ... and a significant portion is devoted to discussing the recent progress in the theories of BPVE and their numerical implementations. As a demonstration of the capability of the newly developed theories, a brief review of the materials design strategies enabled by the theory ...

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The bulk photovoltaic effect (BPVE) refers to the generation of a steady photocurrent and above-bandgap photovoltage in a ... development and recent progress in understanding the mechanisms of ...

Acentric materials with bulk photovoltaic effect (BPVE) have recently emerged as a class of promising optoelectronic materials due to broken inversion symmetry. In this review, we mainly aim to provide a comprehensive ...

Recent progress of bulk photovoltaic effect in acentric single crystals and optoelectronic devices. 2022, Matter. ... The relation between shift and ballistic currents in the theory of photogalvanic effect. 1988, Ferroelectrics. Review of recent work on the bulk photovoltaic effect in ferro and piezoelectrics. 1984, Ferroelectrics ...

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With the discovery of photovoltaic (PV) energy conversion efficiencies up to 10% in domain-engineered BiFeO<sub>3</sub> ferroelectric films under above-bandgap illumination (1, 2), research in photoferroelectric phenomena has strongly intensified (3, 4) cause of their polar structure, ferroelectrics display unconventional PV phenomena such as the bulk PV effect (BPVE) (5, 6).

In this review article, we survey the history, development and recent progress in understanding the mechanisms of BPVE, with a focus on the shift current mechanism, an intrinsic BPVE that is universal to all materials lacking inversion symmetry. ... Theory of the bulk photovoltaic effect in pure crystals. von Baltz, Ralph; Kraut, Wolfgang ...

The bulk photovoltaic effect (BPVE) is a mechanism of recent focus for novel solar cells that exceed the power conversion efficiency of p-n junction solar cells because of the quantum mechanical ...

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The bulk photovoltaic effect (BPVE) leads to directed photocurrents and photovoltages in bulk materials. Unlike photovoltages in p-n junction solar cells that are limited by carrier recombination to values below the

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band-gap energy of the absorbing material, BPVE photovoltages have been shown to greatly exceed the band-gap energy. Therefore, the BPVE ...

The bulk photovoltaic effect (BPVE) is a promising optoelectronic phenomenon that produces a steady-state photocurrent in homogeneous bulk materials without the application of an electric field. In principle, the BPVE is allowed to be observed in noncentrosymmetric systems. However, guidelines on the effectiveness of crystal symmetry for the BPVE, such as ...

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